

**Question 1:** (Each part carries 4 marks)

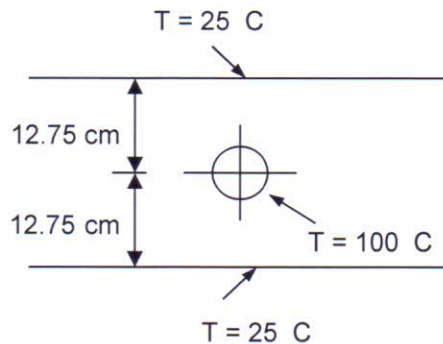
**A -** Write the overall equation for conservation of energy.

**B –** Show the velocity and temperature profiles at the entrance of a circular pipe.

**C –** Show how a beam of rays falling on a thin plate interacts with it.

**Question 2:** (A- 6 marks, B- 8 marks)

**A:** Calculate the heat transfer rate per meter of a pipe with a diameter of (2.54 cm) located in a wall as shown below, knowing that the thermal conductivity of the wall is (30 W/m °K).



**B-** Steel plate of diameter (1.5 cm) was heated to (850 °C). Find the time it requires to cool to (100 °C) when exposed to air at ambient temperature (25 °C) and ( $h = 150 \text{ W/m}^2 \text{ °K}$ ). Knowing that.

$$\rho = 1 \times 10^{-5} \text{ (m}^2\text{/s)}$$

$$k = 30 \text{ (W/m °K)}$$

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**Question 3:** (A- 12 marks, B- 8 marks)

**A:** A long metal plate with a thickness of (7 cm) at a temperature of ((600 °C). The plate was exposed to air with a temperature of (25 °C) and a convective heat transfer coefficient ( $h = 285 \text{ W/m}^2 \text{ °K}$ ). Calculate the temperature at its center after (15 min) of cooling. Also, what is the temperature at a distance (1 cm) from its surface after this time period? Knowing that the diffusivity and thermal conductivity of the plate are ( $\alpha = 2 \times 10^{-5} \text{ m}^2\text{/s}$ ) and ( $k = 40 \text{ W/m-°K}$ ), respectively.

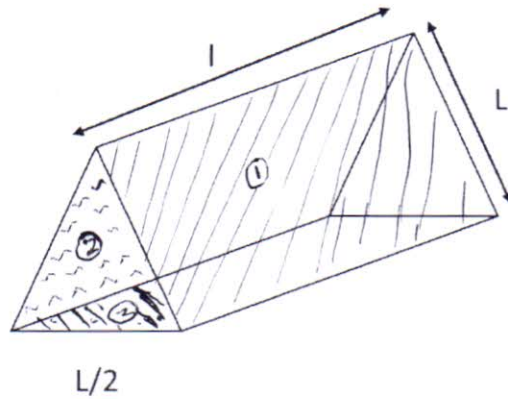
B- Water flows through a circular pipe ( $D = 2$  in) with a velocity of (1.4 ft/s). Determine the type of flow and entrance length if water has the following properties:

$$\rho = 62.11 \text{ (lb/ft}^3\text{)}$$
$$\mu = 2.3 \text{ (lb/ft-hr)}$$

**Question 4:** (A- 6 marks, B- 8 marks)

A- Calculate the energy emitted from the surface of a body at a temperature of  $750^\circ\text{C}$  and emissivity ( $\epsilon = 0.7$ ). Knowing that ( $\sigma = 5.6697 \times 10^{-8} \text{ W/m}^2 \cdot \text{K}^4$ ).

B- Find the shape factor ( $F_{2-1}$ )



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End of Exam

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